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## Structure Reports

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4-Chlorobenzaldehyde (1-isobutyl-1*H*-imidazo[4,5-*c*]quinolin-4-yl)hydrazone monohydrateWan-Sin Loh,<sup>a,‡</sup> Hoong-Kun Fun,<sup>a,\*§</sup> Reshma Kayarmar,<sup>b</sup> S. Viveka<sup>b</sup> and G. K. Nagaraja<sup>b</sup><sup>a</sup>X-ray Crystallography Unit, School of Physics, Universiti Sains Malaysia, 11800 USM, Penang, Malaysia, and <sup>b</sup>Department of Chemistry, Mangalore University, Karnataka, India

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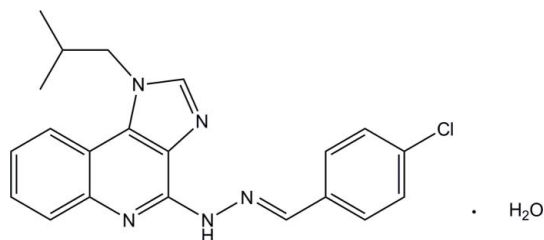
Received 27 December 2010; accepted 11 January 2011

Key indicators: single-crystal X-ray study;  $T = 100$  K; mean  $\sigma(\text{C}-\text{C}) = 0.001$  Å;  $R$  factor = 0.045;  $wR$  factor = 0.135; data-to-parameter ratio = 40.0.

In the title compound,  $\text{C}_{21}\text{H}_{20}\text{ClN}_5\cdot\text{H}_2\text{O}$ , the 1*H*-imidazo[4,5-*c*]quinoline ring is approximately planar, with a maximum deviation of 0.0795 (7) Å, and it forms a dihedral angle of 7.65 (3)° with the chlorophenyl ring. In the crystal, the components are linked into chains along the *a* axis via intermolecular N—H···O, O—H···N and C—H···O hydrogen bonds. One of the H atoms of the water molecule is disordered over two positions with a site-occupancy ratio of 0.80 (4):0.20 (4).

## Related literature

For background to quinolines and their microbial activity, see: El-Subbagh *et al.* (2000); Atwell *et al.* (1989); Kuo *et al.* (1993); Xia *et al.* (1998). For the biological activity of Schiff base hydrazones, see: Colins & Lyne (1970); Ochiai (1977). For bond-length data, see: Allen *et al.* (1987). For related structures, see: Loh *et al.* (2011*a,b*). For the stability of the temperature controller used in the data collection, see: Cosier & Glazer (1986).



‡ Thomson Reuters ResearcherID: C-7581-2009.

§ Thomson Reuters ResearcherID: A-3561-2009.

## Experimental

## Crystal data

$\text{C}_{21}\text{H}_{20}\text{ClN}_5\cdot\text{H}_2\text{O}$   
 $M_r = 395.89$   
 Monoclinic,  $P2_1/c$   
 $a = 10.4117$  (3) Å  
 $b = 18.2365$  (6) Å  
 $c = 11.9019$  (3) Å  
 $\beta = 117.809$  (2)°

$V = 1998.85$  (10) Å<sup>3</sup>  
 $Z = 4$   
 Mo  $K\alpha$  radiation  
 $\mu = 0.21$  mm<sup>-1</sup>  
 $T = 100$  K  
 $0.49 \times 0.45 \times 0.18$  mm

## Data collection

Bruker SMART APEXII DUO  
 CCD area-detector  
 diffractometer  
 Absorption correction: multi-scan  
 (SADABS; Bruker, 2009)  
 $T_{\min} = 0.904$ ,  $T_{\max} = 0.963$

39468 measured reflections  
 10411 independent reflections  
 8351 reflections with  $I > 2\sigma(I)$   
 $R_{\text{int}} = 0.032$

## Refinement

$R[F^2 > 2\sigma(F^2)] = 0.045$   
 $wR(F^2) = 0.135$   
 $S = 1.04$   
 10411 reflections  
 260 parameters

H atoms treated by a mixture of independent and constrained refinement  
 $\Delta\rho_{\text{max}} = 1.19$  e Å<sup>-3</sup>  
 $\Delta\rho_{\text{min}} = -0.47$  e Å<sup>-3</sup>

Table 1

Hydrogen-bond geometry (Å, °).

| <i>D</i> —H··· <i>A</i>       | <i>D</i> —H | H··· <i>A</i> | <i>D</i> ··· <i>A</i> | <i>D</i> —H··· <i>A</i> |
|-------------------------------|-------------|---------------|-----------------------|-------------------------|
| N4—H1N4···O1W <sup>i</sup>    | 0.874 (19)  | 2.559 (18)    | 3.2789 (13)           | 140.2 (14)              |
| O1W—H1W1···N1 <sup>ii</sup>   | 0.83        | 2.09          | 2.9178 (14)           | 173                     |
| C10—H10A···O1W <sup>iii</sup> | 0.93        | 2.52          | 3.3513 (16)           | 149                     |
| C18—H18B···O1W <sup>iii</sup> | 0.97        | 2.59          | 3.4776 (14)           | 153                     |

Symmetry codes: (i)  $-x + 1, -y, -z + 1$ ; (ii)  $x + 1, y, z + 1$ ; (iii)  $x, y, z - 1$ .

Data collection: APEX2 (Bruker, 2009); cell refinement: SAINT (Bruker, 2009); data reduction: SAINT; program(s) used to solve structure: SHELXTL (Sheldrick, 2008); program(s) used to refine structure: SHELXTL; molecular graphics: SHELXTL; software used to prepare material for publication: SHELXTL and PLATON (Spek, 2009).

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Supplementary data and figures for this paper are available from the IUCr electronic archives (Reference: IS2658).

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**supplementary materials**

*Acta Cryst.* (2011). E67, o407-o408 [ doi:10.1107/S1600536811001577 ]

## 4-Chlorobenzaldehyde (1-isobutyl-1*H*-imidazo[4,5-*c*]quinolin-4-yl)hydrazone monohydrate

W.-S. Loh, H.-K. Fun, R. Kayarmar, S. Viveka and G. K. Nagaraja

### Comment

Quinolines and their derivatives are important constituents of pharmacologically active synthetic compounds as these systems have been associated with a wide spectrum of biological properties (El-Subbagh *et al.*, 2000) such as DNA binding capability (Atwell *et al.*, 1989) and antitumor activities (Kuo *et al.*, 1993; Xia *et al.*, 1998). The study of Schiff base hydrazones has been growing because of their antimicrobial, anti-tuberculosis and anti-tumour activities (Colins & Lyne, 1970; Ochiai, 1977).

The asymmetric unit of the title compound, (Fig. 1), consists of one 4-chlorobenzaldehyde(1-isobutyl-1*H*-imidazo[4,5-*c*]quinolin-4-yl) hydrazone molecule and one water molecule. One of the H atoms attached to the water molecule is disordered over two positions with the site occupancy ratio of 0.80 (4):0.20 (4). The 1*H*-imidazo[4,5-*c*]quinoline ring (C1–C6/N1/C7/C8/N3/C10/N2/C9) is approximately planar with a maximum deviation of 0.0795 (7) Å at atom C2 and it forms a dihedral angle of 7.65 (3)° with the chlorophenyl ring (C11/C11–C16) with maximum deviation of 0.0286 (3) Å at atom C11. Bond lengths (Allen *et al.*, 1987) and angles are within the normal ranges and are comparable to the related structures (Loh *et al.*, 2011*a,b*).

In the crystal packing (Fig. 2), the molecules are linked into chains along the *a* axis by the water molecules *via* intermolecular N4—H1N4···O1W, O1W—H1W1···N1, C10—H10A···O1W and C18—H18B···O1W hydrogen bonds (Table 1).

### Experimental

A mixture of 4-hydrazino-1-isobutyl-1*H*-imidazo[4,5-*c*]quinoline (2.5 g, 0.0098 mole) and 4-chlorobenzaldehyde (1.38 g, 0.0098 mole) in absolute ethanol was refluxed for 4 h in the presence of acetic acid (1 ml). The product, 4-chlorobenzaldehyde (1-isobutyl-1*H*-imidazo[4,5-*c*]quinolin-4-yl)hydrazone, was obtained after cooling and it was crystallized from absolute ethanol. Yield: 3.4 g (80%). Crystals suitable for X-ray analysis were obtained from ethanol by slow evaporation.

### Refinement

O- and N-bound H atoms were located from a difference Fourier map. O-bound H atoms were then fixed at their found positions (O—H = 0.8330 to 0.8554 Å), with  $U_{\text{iso}}(\text{H}) = 1.5U_{\text{eq}}(\text{O})$ , whereas N-bound H atoms was refined freely [N—H = 0.875 (18) Å]. The remaining H atoms were positioned geometrically with the bond lengths of C—H = 0.93 to 0.98 Å and were refined using a riding model, with  $U_{\text{iso}}(\text{H}) = 1.2$  or  $1.5U_{\text{eq}}(\text{C})$ . A rotating group model was applied to the methyl groups. The highest residual electron density peak is located 1.01 Å from atom O1W.

## Figures

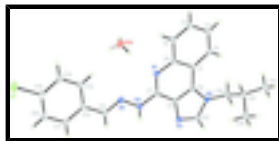


Fig. 1. The molecular structure of the title compound, showing 50% probability displacement ellipsoids and the atom-numbering scheme. The open bond indicates the minor component.

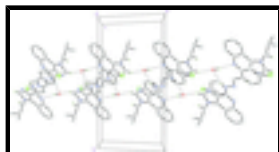


Fig. 2. The crystal packing of the title compound, showing the chains along the *a* axis. H atoms not involved in the intermolecular interactions (dashed lines) have been omitted for clarity. Only major component is shown.

## 4-Chlorobenzaldehyde (1-isobutyl-1*H*-imidazo[4,5-*c*]quinolin-4-yl)hydrazone monohydrate

### Crystal data

$C_{21}H_{20}ClN_5 \cdot H_2O$

$M_r = 395.89$

Monoclinic,  $P2_1/c$

Hall symbol: -P 2ybc

$a = 10.4117$  (3) Å

$b = 18.2365$  (6) Å

$c = 11.9019$  (3) Å

$\beta = 117.809$  (2)°

$V = 1998.85$  (10) Å<sup>3</sup>

$Z = 4$

$F(000) = 832$

$D_x = 1.316$  Mg m<sup>-3</sup>

Mo  $K\alpha$  radiation,  $\lambda = 0.71073$  Å

Cell parameters from 9978 reflections

$\theta = 4.0$ – $37.5$ °

$\mu = 0.21$  mm<sup>-1</sup>

$T = 100$  K

Plate, yellow

$0.49 \times 0.45 \times 0.18$  mm

### Data collection

Bruker SMART APEXII DUO CCD area-detector diffractometer

10411 independent reflections

Radiation source: fine-focus sealed tube graphite

8351 reflections with  $I > 2\sigma(I)$

$R_{int} = 0.032$

$\varphi$  and  $\omega$  scans

$\theta_{max} = 37.6$ °,  $\theta_{min} = 4.0$ °

Absorption correction: multi-scan (*SADABS*; Bruker, 2009)

$h = -17$ → $17$

$T_{min} = 0.904$ ,  $T_{max} = 0.963$

$k = -31$ → $30$

39468 measured reflections

$l = -20$ → $20$

### Refinement

Refinement on  $F^2$

Primary atom site location: structure-invariant direct methods

Least-squares matrix: full

Secondary atom site location: difference Fourier map

$R[F^2 > 2\sigma(F^2)] = 0.045$

Hydrogen site location: inferred from neighbouring sites

$wR(F^2) = 0.135$

H atoms treated by a mixture of independent and constrained refinement

|                   |  |
|-------------------|--|
| $S = 1.04$        | $w = 1/[\sigma^2(F_o^2) + (0.0715P)^2 + 0.4845P]$      |
| 10411 reflections | where $P = (F_o^2 + 2F_c^2)/3$                         |
| 260 parameters    | $(\Delta/\sigma)_{\max} = 0.001$                       |
| 0 restraints      | $\Delta\rho_{\max} = 1.19 \text{ e } \text{\AA}^{-3}$  |
|                   | $\Delta\rho_{\min} = -0.47 \text{ e } \text{\AA}^{-3}$ |

*Special details*

**Experimental.** The crystal was placed in the cold stream of an Oxford Cryosystems Cobra open-flow nitrogen cryostat (Cosier & Glazer, 1986) operating at 100.0 (1) K.

**Geometry.** All e.s.d.'s (except the e.s.d. in the dihedral angle between two l.s. planes) are estimated using the full covariance matrix. The cell e.s.d.'s are taken into account individually in the estimation of e.s.d.'s in distances, angles and torsion angles; correlations between e.s.d.'s in cell parameters are only used when they are defined by crystal symmetry. An approximate (isotropic) treatment of cell e.s.d.'s is used for estimating e.s.d.'s involving l.s. planes.

**Refinement.** Refinement of  $F^2$  against ALL reflections. The weighted  $R$ -factor  $wR$  and goodness of fit  $S$  are based on  $F^2$ , conventional  $R$ -factors  $R$  are based on  $F$ , with  $F$  set to zero for negative  $F^2$ . The threshold expression of  $F^2 > \sigma(F^2)$  is used only for calculating  $R$ -factors(gt) *etc.* and is not relevant to the choice of reflections for refinement.  $R$ -factors based on  $F^2$  are statistically about twice as large as those based on  $F$ , and  $R$ -factors based on ALL data will be even larger.

*Fractional atomic coordinates and isotropic or equivalent isotropic displacement parameters ( $\text{\AA}^2$ )*

|      | $x$          | $y$            | $z$          | $U_{\text{iso}}^*/U_{\text{eq}}$ | Occ. (<1) |
|------|--------------|----------------|--------------|----------------------------------|-----------|
| C11  | -0.37283 (3) | -0.053039 (16) | 0.46655 (3)  | 0.03357 (7)                      |           |
| N1   | 0.00417 (7)  | 0.13498 (4)    | 0.01185 (6)  | 0.01373 (11)                     |           |
| N2   | 0.33923 (7)  | 0.14996 (4)    | -0.08204 (7) | 0.01514 (11)                     |           |
| N3   | 0.35384 (7)  | 0.06015 (4)    | 0.05254 (7)  | 0.01630 (12)                     |           |
| N4   | 0.13161 (8)  | 0.03567 (4)    | 0.13737 (7)  | 0.01564 (11)                     |           |
| N5   | 0.02778 (7)  | 0.02713 (4)    | 0.17545 (6)  | 0.01482 (11)                     |           |
| C1   | 0.09304 (8)  | 0.20371 (4)    | -0.11917 (7) | 0.01242 (11)                     |           |
| C2   | 0.06369 (8)  | 0.25958 (4)    | -0.21028 (7) | 0.01464 (12)                     |           |
| H2A  | 0.1260       | 0.2664         | -0.2455      | 0.018*                           |           |
| C3   | -0.05646 (8) | 0.30406 (4)    | -0.24743 (7) | 0.01589 (12)                     |           |
| H3A  | -0.0749      | 0.3407         | -0.3075      | 0.019*                           |           |
| C4   | -0.15108 (8) | 0.29408 (4)    | -0.19448 (8) | 0.01637 (13)                     |           |
| H4A  | -0.2297      | 0.3255         | -0.2171      | 0.020*                           |           |
| C5   | -0.12834 (8) | 0.23813 (4)    | -0.10935 (8) | 0.01560 (12)                     |           |
| H5A  | -0.1932      | 0.2314         | -0.0768      | 0.019*                           |           |
| C6   | -0.00740 (8) | 0.19089 (4)    | -0.07104 (7) | 0.01287 (11)                     |           |
| C7   | 0.11700 (8)  | 0.09093 (4)    | 0.05390 (7)  | 0.01293 (11)                     |           |
| C8   | 0.22740 (8)  | 0.09992 (4)    | 0.01609 (7)  | 0.01314 (11)                     |           |
| C9   | 0.21572 (8)  | 0.15557 (4)    | -0.06761 (7) | 0.01280 (11)                     |           |
| C10  | 0.41677 (9)  | 0.09246 (4)    | -0.00837 (8) | 0.01736 (13)                     |           |
| H10A | 0.5054       | 0.0774         | -0.0017      | 0.021*                           |           |
| C11  | 0.04705 (9)  | -0.02385 (4)   | 0.25628 (7)  | 0.01614 (13)                     |           |
| H11A | 0.1279       | -0.0543        | 0.2850       | 0.019*                           |           |
| C12  | -0.05978 (9) | -0.03357 (4)   | 0.30283 (7)  | 0.01541 (12)                     |           |

## supplementary materials

|      |               |              |               |              |          |
|------|---------------|--------------|---------------|--------------|----------|
| C13  | -0.18721 (9)  | 0.00855 (4)  | 0.25432 (7)   | 0.01694 (13) |          |
| H13A | -0.2067       | 0.0415       | 0.1887        | 0.020*       |          |
| C14  | -0.28457 (10) | 0.00168 (5)  | 0.30303 (8)   | 0.01947 (14) |          |
| H14A | -0.3690       | 0.0296       | 0.2704        | 0.023*       |          |
| C15  | -0.25383 (10) | -0.04775 (5) | 0.40152 (8)   | 0.02080 (15) |          |
| C16  | -0.13059 (11) | -0.09132 (5) | 0.44958 (8)   | 0.02182 (15) |          |
| H16A | -0.1126       | -0.1248      | 0.5142        | 0.026*       |          |
| C17  | -0.03391 (10) | -0.08415 (5) | 0.39943 (8)   | 0.01941 (14) |          |
| H17A | 0.0488        | -0.1134      | 0.4306        | 0.023*       |          |
| C18  | 0.38977 (9)   | 0.19795 (4)  | -0.15243 (8)  | 0.01655 (13) |          |
| H18A | 0.3124        | 0.2040       | -0.2385       | 0.020*       |          |
| H18B | 0.4711        | 0.1749       | -0.1570       | 0.020*       |          |
| C19  | 0.43656 (8)   | 0.27358 (4)  | -0.09030 (8)  | 0.01657 (13) |          |
| H19A | 0.3546        | 0.2959       | -0.0839       | 0.020*       |          |
| C20  | 0.56378 (11)  | 0.26719 (6)  | 0.04269 (9)   | 0.02498 (17) |          |
| H20A | 0.5932        | 0.3153       | 0.0784        | 0.037*       |          |
| H20B | 0.6435        | 0.2433       | 0.0383        | 0.037*       |          |
| H20C | 0.5349        | 0.2390       | 0.0952        | 0.037*       |          |
| C21  | 0.47505 (11)  | 0.32187 (6)  | -0.17470 (10) | 0.02624 (18) |          |
| H21A | 0.5008        | 0.3700       | -0.1382       | 0.039*       |          |
| H21B | 0.3929        | 0.3253       | -0.2576       | 0.039*       |          |
| H21C | 0.5556        | 0.3008       | -0.1815       | 0.039*       |          |
| H1N4 | 0.2039 (19)   | 0.0049 (9)   | 0.1601 (16)   | 0.035 (4)*   |          |
| O1W  | 0.70320 (9)   | 0.09494 (4)  | 0.93489 (12)  | 0.0421 (3)   |          |
| H1W1 | 0.7912        | 0.1025       | 0.9595        | 0.063*       |          |
| H2WA | 0.6633        | 0.0764       | 0.8603        | 0.063*       | 0.80 (4) |
| H2WB | 0.6915        | 0.0492       | 0.9405        | 0.063*       | 0.20 (4) |

### Atomic displacement parameters ( $\text{\AA}^2$ )

|     | $U^{11}$     | $U^{22}$     | $U^{33}$     | $U^{12}$      | $U^{13}$     | $U^{23}$     |
|-----|--------------|--------------|--------------|---------------|--------------|--------------|
| C11 | 0.03921 (14) | 0.03795 (14) | 0.03987 (14) | -0.00160 (10) | 0.03211 (12) | 0.00615 (10) |
| N1  | 0.0138 (2)   | 0.0145 (2)   | 0.0160 (2)   | 0.00128 (19)  | 0.0096 (2)   | 0.0020 (2)   |
| N2  | 0.0138 (2)   | 0.0149 (3)   | 0.0216 (3)   | 0.0012 (2)    | 0.0124 (2)   | 0.0016 (2)   |
| N3  | 0.0137 (3)   | 0.0151 (3)   | 0.0227 (3)   | 0.0020 (2)    | 0.0107 (2)   | 0.0021 (2)   |
| N4  | 0.0154 (3)   | 0.0166 (3)   | 0.0188 (3)   | 0.0029 (2)    | 0.0112 (2)   | 0.0044 (2)   |
| N5  | 0.0165 (3)   | 0.0153 (3)   | 0.0161 (3)   | -0.0005 (2)   | 0.0104 (2)   | 0.0009 (2)   |
| C1  | 0.0114 (3)   | 0.0139 (3)   | 0.0136 (3)   | 0.0000 (2)    | 0.0072 (2)   | 0.0001 (2)   |
| C2  | 0.0139 (3)   | 0.0168 (3)   | 0.0152 (3)   | 0.0000 (2)    | 0.0085 (2)   | 0.0017 (2)   |
| C3  | 0.0142 (3)   | 0.0177 (3)   | 0.0162 (3)   | 0.0010 (2)    | 0.0074 (2)   | 0.0034 (2)   |
| C4  | 0.0134 (3)   | 0.0168 (3)   | 0.0196 (3)   | 0.0019 (2)    | 0.0083 (2)   | 0.0032 (2)   |
| C5  | 0.0134 (3)   | 0.0169 (3)   | 0.0197 (3)   | 0.0020 (2)    | 0.0103 (2)   | 0.0029 (2)   |
| C6  | 0.0122 (3)   | 0.0142 (3)   | 0.0147 (3)   | 0.0002 (2)    | 0.0084 (2)   | 0.0004 (2)   |
| C7  | 0.0132 (3)   | 0.0136 (3)   | 0.0141 (3)   | -0.0003 (2)   | 0.0081 (2)   | -0.0001 (2)  |
| C8  | 0.0121 (3)   | 0.0132 (3)   | 0.0163 (3)   | 0.0004 (2)    | 0.0084 (2)   | 0.0003 (2)   |
| C9  | 0.0120 (3)   | 0.0138 (3)   | 0.0154 (3)   | -0.0003 (2)   | 0.0087 (2)   | -0.0003 (2)  |
| C10 | 0.0149 (3)   | 0.0157 (3)   | 0.0258 (3)   | 0.0025 (2)    | 0.0132 (3)   | 0.0025 (3)   |
| C11 | 0.0175 (3)   | 0.0161 (3)   | 0.0162 (3)   | 0.0004 (2)    | 0.0090 (2)   | 0.0025 (2)   |

|     |            |            |            |             |            |             |
|-----|------------|------------|------------|-------------|------------|-------------|
| C12 | 0.0187 (3) | 0.0150 (3) | 0.0142 (3) | -0.0020 (2) | 0.0091 (2) | 0.0007 (2)  |
| C13 | 0.0193 (3) | 0.0173 (3) | 0.0167 (3) | -0.0005 (2) | 0.0105 (3) | 0.0020 (2)  |
| C14 | 0.0211 (3) | 0.0198 (3) | 0.0218 (3) | -0.0012 (3) | 0.0136 (3) | 0.0011 (3)  |
| C15 | 0.0261 (4) | 0.0216 (3) | 0.0209 (3) | -0.0049 (3) | 0.0162 (3) | -0.0001 (3) |
| C16 | 0.0277 (4) | 0.0224 (4) | 0.0189 (3) | -0.0022 (3) | 0.0138 (3) | 0.0045 (3)  |
| C17 | 0.0228 (4) | 0.0192 (3) | 0.0175 (3) | 0.0001 (3)  | 0.0104 (3) | 0.0043 (3)  |
| C18 | 0.0162 (3) | 0.0188 (3) | 0.0200 (3) | 0.0003 (2)  | 0.0130 (3) | 0.0017 (2)  |
| C19 | 0.0139 (3) | 0.0177 (3) | 0.0198 (3) | 0.0002 (2)  | 0.0094 (3) | 0.0031 (2)  |
| C20 | 0.0216 (4) | 0.0287 (4) | 0.0210 (4) | -0.0013 (3) | 0.0070 (3) | 0.0022 (3)  |
| C21 | 0.0255 (4) | 0.0260 (4) | 0.0297 (4) | -0.0023 (3) | 0.0150 (4) | 0.0094 (3)  |
| O1W | 0.0217 (3) | 0.0222 (3) | 0.0865 (8) | 0.0064 (3)  | 0.0287 (4) | 0.0188 (4)  |

*Geometric parameters (Å, °)*

|            |             |              |             |
|------------|-------------|--------------|-------------|
| C11—C15    | 1.7430 (9)  | C11—H11A     | 0.9300      |
| N1—C7      | 1.3143 (10) | C12—C17      | 1.3985 (11) |
| N1—C6      | 1.3842 (9)  | C12—C13      | 1.4032 (12) |
| N2—C10     | 1.3638 (10) | C13—C14      | 1.3884 (11) |
| N2—C9      | 1.3782 (9)  | C13—H13A     | 0.9300      |
| N2—C18     | 1.4684 (10) | C14—C15      | 1.3924 (12) |
| N3—C10     | 1.3210 (10) | C14—H14A     | 0.9300      |
| N3—C8      | 1.3836 (10) | C15—C16      | 1.3857 (14) |
| N4—N5      | 1.3622 (9)  | C16—C17      | 1.3955 (12) |
| N4—C7      | 1.3728 (10) | C16—H16A     | 0.9300      |
| N4—H1N4    | 0.875 (18)  | C17—H17A     | 0.9300      |
| N5—C11     | 1.2845 (10) | C18—C19      | 1.5330 (12) |
| C1—C2      | 1.4135 (10) | C18—H18A     | 0.9700      |
| C1—C6      | 1.4267 (10) | C18—H18B     | 0.9700      |
| C1—C9      | 1.4308 (10) | C19—C20      | 1.5222 (12) |
| C2—C3      | 1.3793 (11) | C19—C21      | 1.5233 (12) |
| C2—H2A     | 0.9300      | C19—H19A     | 0.9800      |
| C3—C4      | 1.4072 (11) | C20—H20A     | 0.9600      |
| C3—H3A     | 0.9300      | C20—H20B     | 0.9600      |
| C4—C5      | 1.3783 (11) | C20—H20C     | 0.9600      |
| C4—H4A     | 0.9300      | C21—H21A     | 0.9600      |
| C5—C6      | 1.4142 (10) | C21—H21B     | 0.9600      |
| C5—H5A     | 0.9300      | C21—H21C     | 0.9600      |
| C7—C8      | 1.4259 (10) | O1W—H1W1     | 0.8330      |
| C8—C9      | 1.3872 (10) | O1W—H2WA     | 0.8554      |
| C10—H10A   | 0.9300      | O1W—H2WB     | 0.8508      |
| C11—C12    | 1.4665 (11) |              |             |
| C7—N1—C6   | 119.13 (6)  | C17—C12—C11  | 120.07 (7)  |
| C10—N2—C9  | 106.49 (6)  | C13—C12—C11  | 121.10 (7)  |
| C10—N2—C18 | 124.26 (6)  | C14—C13—C12  | 120.87 (7)  |
| C9—N2—C18  | 129.08 (6)  | C14—C13—H13A | 119.6       |
| C10—N3—C8  | 103.72 (6)  | C12—C13—H13A | 119.6       |
| N5—N4—C7   | 119.18 (6)  | C13—C14—C15  | 118.96 (8)  |
| N5—N4—H1N4 | 121.7 (12)  | C13—C14—H14A | 120.5       |
| C7—N4—H1N4 | 119.0 (12)  | C15—C14—H14A | 120.5       |



## supplementary materials

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|              |             |                |             |
|--------------|-------------|----------------|-------------|
| C11—N5—N4    | 117.46 (7)  | C16—C15—C14    | 121.57 (8)  |
| C2—C1—C6     | 119.31 (6)  | C16—C15—C11    | 119.88 (6)  |
| C2—C1—C9     | 126.97 (6)  | C14—C15—C11    | 118.54 (7)  |
| C6—C1—C9     | 113.71 (6)  | C15—C16—C17    | 118.91 (8)  |
| C3—C2—C1     | 120.60 (7)  | C15—C16—H16A   | 120.5       |
| C3—C2—H2A    | 119.7       | C17—C16—H16A   | 120.5       |
| C1—C2—H2A    | 119.7       | C16—C17—C12    | 120.84 (8)  |
| C2—C3—C4     | 120.01 (7)  | C16—C17—H17A   | 119.6       |
| C2—C3—H3A    | 120.0       | C12—C17—H17A   | 119.6       |
| C4—C3—H3A    | 120.0       | N2—C18—C19     | 112.26 (6)  |
| C5—C4—C3     | 120.59 (7)  | N2—C18—H18A    | 109.2       |
| C5—C4—H4A    | 119.7       | C19—C18—H18A   | 109.2       |
| C3—C4—H4A    | 119.7       | N2—C18—H18B    | 109.2       |
| C4—C5—C6     | 120.65 (7)  | C19—C18—H18B   | 109.2       |
| C4—C5—H5A    | 119.7       | H18A—C18—H18B  | 107.9       |
| C6—C5—H5A    | 119.7       | C20—C19—C21    | 111.16 (7)  |
| N1—C6—C5     | 116.55 (6)  | C20—C19—C18    | 111.05 (7)  |
| N1—C6—C1     | 124.78 (6)  | C21—C19—C18    | 108.91 (7)  |
| C5—C6—C1     | 118.67 (6)  | C20—C19—H19A   | 108.5       |
| N1—C7—N4     | 120.12 (6)  | C21—C19—H19A   | 108.5       |
| N1—C7—C8     | 121.23 (7)  | C18—C19—H19A   | 108.5       |
| N4—C7—C8     | 118.64 (6)  | C19—C20—H20A   | 109.5       |
| N3—C8—C9     | 111.13 (6)  | C19—C20—H20B   | 109.5       |
| N3—C8—C7     | 129.05 (7)  | H20A—C20—H20B  | 109.5       |
| C9—C8—C7     | 119.81 (6)  | C19—C20—H20C   | 109.5       |
| N2—C9—C8     | 105.12 (6)  | H20A—C20—H20C  | 109.5       |
| N2—C9—C1     | 133.65 (7)  | H20B—C20—H20C  | 109.5       |
| C8—C9—C1     | 121.23 (6)  | C19—C21—H21A   | 109.5       |
| N3—C10—N2    | 113.54 (7)  | C19—C21—H21B   | 109.5       |
| N3—C10—H10A  | 123.2       | H21A—C21—H21B  | 109.5       |
| N2—C10—H10A  | 123.2       | C19—C21—H21C   | 109.5       |
| N5—C11—C12   | 119.30 (7)  | H21A—C21—H21C  | 109.5       |
| N5—C11—H11A  | 120.3       | H21B—C21—H21C  | 109.5       |
| C12—C11—H11A | 120.3       | H1W1—O1W—H2WA  | 110.7       |
| C17—C12—C13  | 118.81 (7)  | H1W1—O1W—H2WB  | 107.9       |
| C7—N4—N5—C11 | -178.12 (7) | N3—C8—C9—N2    | -0.42 (9)   |
| C6—C1—C2—C3  | 3.55 (11)   | C7—C8—C9—N2    | 178.87 (7)  |
| C9—C1—C2—C3  | -177.20 (7) | N3—C8—C9—C1    | 179.51 (7)  |
| C1—C2—C3—C4  | 0.05 (12)   | C7—C8—C9—C1    | -1.21 (11)  |
| C2—C3—C4—C5  | -2.71 (12)  | C2—C1—C9—N2    | 3.78 (14)   |
| C3—C4—C5—C6  | 1.68 (12)   | C6—C1—C9—N2    | -176.94 (8) |
| C7—N1—C6—C5  | -177.76 (7) | C2—C1—C9—C8    | -176.12 (7) |
| C7—N1—C6—C1  | 2.14 (11)   | C6—C1—C9—C8    | 3.17 (10)   |
| C4—C5—C6—N1  | -178.17 (7) | C8—N3—C10—N2   | -0.36 (9)   |
| C4—C5—C6—C1  | 1.94 (11)   | C9—N2—C10—N3   | 0.12 (10)   |
| C2—C1—C6—N1  | 175.61 (7)  | C18—N2—C10—N3  | 175.72 (7)  |
| C9—C1—C6—N1  | -3.74 (10)  | N4—N5—C11—C12  | 178.17 (7)  |
| C2—C1—C6—C5  | -4.50 (11)  | N5—C11—C12—C17 | -174.05 (8) |
| C9—C1—C6—C5  | 176.15 (7)  | N5—C11—C12—C13 | 4.30 (12)   |

|              |             |                 |             |
|--------------|-------------|-----------------|-------------|
| C6—N1—C7—N4  | 179.21 (7)  | C17—C12—C13—C14 | 1.54 (12)   |
| C6—N1—C7—C8  | 0.24 (11)   | C11—C12—C13—C14 | -176.82 (8) |
| N5—N4—C7—N1  | 0.18 (11)   | C12—C13—C14—C15 | 0.15 (13)   |
| N5—N4—C7—C8  | 179.17 (7)  | C13—C14—C15—C16 | -1.62 (13)  |
| C10—N3—C8—C9 | 0.48 (9)    | C13—C14—C15—C11 | 177.25 (7)  |
| C10—N3—C8—C7 | -178.72 (8) | C14—C15—C16—C17 | 1.32 (14)   |
| N1—C7—C8—N3  | 178.48 (7)  | C11—C15—C16—C17 | -177.53 (7) |
| N4—C7—C8—N3  | -0.50 (12)  | C15—C16—C17—C12 | 0.44 (13)   |
| N1—C7—C8—C9  | -0.66 (11)  | C13—C12—C17—C16 | -1.84 (12)  |
| N4—C7—C8—C9  | -179.64 (7) | C11—C12—C17—C16 | 176.54 (8)  |
| C10—N2—C9—C8 | 0.18 (8)    | C10—N2—C18—C19  | -105.84 (9) |
| C18—N2—C9—C8 | -175.14 (7) | C9—N2—C18—C19   | 68.72 (10)  |
| C10—N2—C9—C1 | -179.73 (8) | N2—C18—C19—C20  | 62.01 (9)   |
| C18—N2—C9—C1 | 4.95 (14)   | N2—C18—C19—C21  | -175.26 (7) |

*Hydrogen-bond geometry* ( $\text{\AA}$ ,  $^\circ$ )

| <i>D</i> —H $\cdots$ <i>A</i>        | <i>D</i> —H | H $\cdots$ <i>A</i> | <i>D</i> $\cdots$ <i>A</i> | <i>D</i> —H $\cdots$ <i>A</i> |
|--------------------------------------|-------------|---------------------|----------------------------|-------------------------------|
| N4—H1N4 $\cdots$ O1W <sup>i</sup>    | 0.874 (19)  | 2.559 (18)          | 3.2789 (13)                | 140.2 (14)                    |
| O1W—H1W1 $\cdots$ N1 <sup>ii</sup>   | 0.83        | 2.09                | 2.9178 (14)                | 173                           |
| C10—H10A $\cdots$ O1W <sup>iii</sup> | 0.93        | 2.52                | 3.3513 (16)                | 149                           |
| C18—H18B $\cdots$ O1W <sup>iii</sup> | 0.97        | 2.59                | 3.4776 (14)                | 153                           |

Symmetry codes: (i)  $-x+1, -y, -z+1$ ; (ii)  $x+1, y, z+1$ ; (iii)  $x, y, z-1$ .

Fig. 1

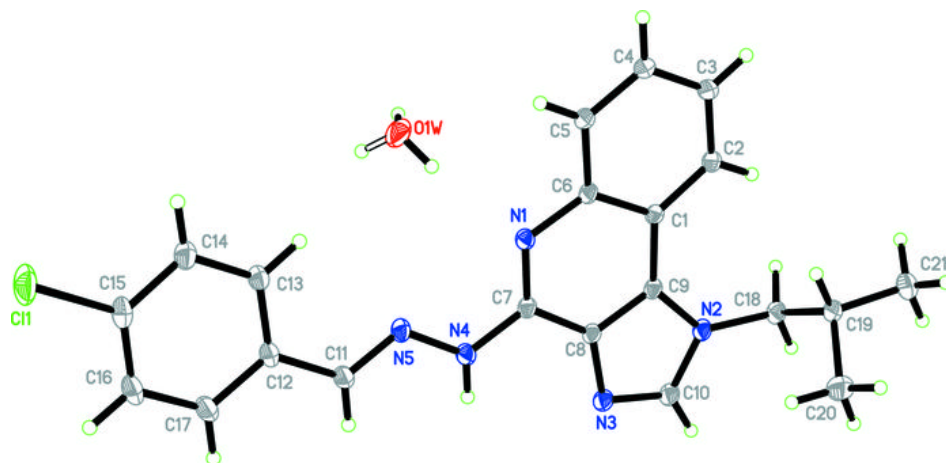


Fig. 2

